2006م

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

MUTAH UNIVERSITY

Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة

عمادة الدراسات العليا

نموذج رقم (14)

إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالب هشام عبدالحميد الضمور الموسومة بـــ:

العلاقة ما بين خصائص الأطفال العاملين والسلوك الطائش

استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في **علم الجريمة.**

القسم: علم الاجتماع.

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[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
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[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]
1	**1.1 [illegible]**
3	2.1 [illegible]
6	3.1 [illegible]
7	4.1 [illegible]
8	5.1 [illegible]
8	6.1 [illegible]
	[illegible]
10	1.2 [illegible]
11	2.2 [illegible]
14	3.2 [illegible]
19	4.2 [illegible]
24	5.2 [illegible]
29	6.2 [illegible]
38	7.2 [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

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1		79

2006

(99)

(189)

ABSTRACT

Demographic, Social and Economic Factors Affecting Working Children and Their Families and Its Relation To Imprudent Behavior

Hisham Abdelhameed Al-Dmour, M.A

Mu`tah University, 2006

This study aimed at studying the relation between the characteristics of the working children, their families and the imprudent behavior. It aimed also to identify the abuse which the working children has been subject to and the resources of this abuse. This study, on the other hand, identifies the imprudent behaviors that are mostly conducted by them .It measures the relation of all of the above and the low self-control.

A questioner consisting of 99 items, was developed by the researcher who referred to a group of previous studies to achieve its aims ,was used as a research tool for this study. This tool is characterized of high Reliability and Validity. A sample consisting of(189) child working at industrial workshops in Amman answered the questioner. The study used the Descriptive Analysis Methods by using percentages and its frequencies ,and Pearson correlation coefficients.

This study reached many findings, the most important are Findings concerning the characteristics of working children and their families show that the percentage of working children increases as they get older. Findings also reveal that working children, who are part of big families, and their parents suffer from low levels of education and economy .

Findings show that those children are subject of psychological abuse; their families are the main source of this abuse. Findings concerning the relationship between the characteristics of the working children and imprudent behavior:

The study proposed a group of recommendations counting on its findings. The most important recommendation is to conduct more researches on the problem of child labor and its relation to deviance and imprudent behavior. This study, also , recommends to increase the attention to this problem and its dangers and effects.

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[illegible]

[illegible] 1.1

[illegible]

[illegible] (2002 [illegible]).

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]).

[illegible] (1999 [illegible]) [illegible] (1) [illegible].

(1) [illegible]

[illegible] 2000 [illegible] (14-5) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2	1	25	[illegible]
4	1	2.4	[illegible]
20	98	206	[illegible]
19	60	127.3	[illegible]
16	8	17.4	[illegible]
29	23	48	[illegible]
15	6	13.4	[illegible]
16	-	211	[illegible]

[illegible] 2002 [illegible]

%2 [illegible] %14 [illegible] %17 [illegible] %17 [illegible] .(2001 [illegible]) 2001 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 2001 [illegible]

[illegible] 1

[illegible] 2001 [illegible]
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[illegible]	[illegible]
%57	[illegible]
%21	[illegible]
%8	[illegible]
%4	[illegible]
%3	[illegible]
%2.5	[illegible]
% 4.5	[illegible]
% 100	[illegible]

(2001 [illegible]

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[illegible] (3) [illegible]
2004 [illegible] 1998 [illegible]
[illegible]

(3) [illegible]

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[illegible]				[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]					
3989	2689	377	923	----	2620	----	29065	1998
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	05.84-	2467	09.27+	31758	1999
10940	3253	5043	2644	49.29+	2683	03.44-	30667	2000
10200	2473	4983	2744	03.48-	3555	08.88+	33391	2001
4513	1520	2405	588	07.03-	3305	07.59-	30858	2002
3504	1092	1801	611	15.61 -	2789	03.57 -	29756	2003
4020	1206	2090	724	00.79 -	2767	00.57 +	29927	2004

2004 _ 2002 [illegible]

[illegible]

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4.1 [illegible]

[illegible]

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5.1 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
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5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]

6.1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(child labour) [illegible] 2

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

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.(1990

[illegible]

[illegible] 1973 [illegible] 90 [illegible]

[illegible]

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1968 [illegible] (24) [illegible] 2) [illegible]

[illegible] 2002 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1993 [illegible]).

[illegible]

2.2 [illegible]

[illegible] (Gottfredson and Hirschi, 1990) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]).

[illegible] crime [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Negativistic) [illegible] (Nonutilitarian) [illegible] (Nonrational) [illegible] (2004 [illegible]).

[illegible]

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[illegible]

1 - [illegible]

2 - [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

3.2 [illegible]

[illegible]

1 - [illegible]

[illegible] (15) [illegible] 140) [illegible] 2002 [illegible]

[illegible] (BISHKEK, 2004).

.(2001

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2002 ... 1993

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5

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442.349 ... 987

8.3 % ... 91.7 % ... 1990

[illegible]
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[illegible] 2

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(De Regt, 2004) [illegible]

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1- [illegible]
.([illegible]

2- [illegible]
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3- [illegible] 190 [illegible] 182 [illegible]
[illegible]
:[illegible] 1999 [illegible]

- [illegible]
.[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

- 1 [illegible]
- 2 [illegible]
- 3 [illegible]
- 4 [illegible]
- 5 [illegible] .(1999 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible] .(1990 [illegible]

[illegible] .(1993 [illegible]

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(4)

300.000

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18- 16

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10- 8

.(Keen, 1990)

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2 - [illegible]:

[illegible] (2001 [illegible]).

[illegible] (2000 [illegible]).

3 - [illegible]:

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]):

1 - [illegible].

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3 - [illegible].

[illegible].

4 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Garbarino et al) 1986 [illegible]

[illegible] (2001 [illegible]):

1- [illegible] (Rejecting behaviors) [illegible]

2- [illegible] (Isolating) [illegible]

3- [illegible] (Terrorizing) [illegible]

4- [illegible] (Ignoring) [illegible]

5- [illegible] (Corrupting) [illegible]

[illegible]

- 2

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6.2

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(2002)

(2001) (2001)

[illegible] (%40) [illegible] (%57) [illegible]

[illegible] (2001 [illegible])

[illegible] (2001 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] .(2001 [illegible])

[illegible] (Matchinda, 1999) [illegible] (210) [illegible] Matchinda,) [illegible] .(1999

.(1998

(Kenny, 1997)

.(Kenny, 1997)

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(% 93.2)

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(% 42)

49

[illegible] (1997 [illegible]).

[illegible] (1992 [illegible]) [illegible] 566 [illegible] % 33.7 [illegible] 45 [illegible] % 58.5 [illegible] % 45.2 [illegible] % 49.6 [illegible] 71.36 [illegible] % 81.8 [illegible] (2001 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible] (Kimikol & Hiroko. 2005) [illegible] 215 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 115 [illegible] % 48.8 [illegible] % 17.2 [illegible] % 3.3

.(Kimikol & Hiroko. 2005)

(2004

.(2004

(2004

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(2001).

(Kitada, 1998)

(Kitada, 1998).

(Wright. & kaminski .1997)

53

(1995)

(15 – 9) (227)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Grasmik,et.al., 1993) [illegible] (Arneklev, et.al., 1993) [illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]

[illegible] (1992 [illegible] 220 [illegible] 220 [illegible] %61 [illegible] %38 [illegible] %63 [illegible] %36 [illegible]

[illegible] (Keen, 1990) [illegible] .(Keen,1990)

[illegible] (Greenberger, 1983) [illegible] – 14) [illegible] (15 [illegible] .(2001 [illegible]

7.2

1

2

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3.

(purposive

sample)

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3.

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18

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3 .3

(189)

[illegible]

4.3 [illegible]

[illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
%32	61	[illegible]	[illegible]
%15	28	[illegible]	[illegible]
%13	25	[illegible]	[illegible]
%21	39	[illegible]	
%9	17	[illegible]	
%10	19	[illegible]	
%16	31	[illegible]	[illegible]
%39	73	[illegible]	[illegible]
%34	64	[illegible]	
%7	13	[illegible]	
%4	8	[illegible]	

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1,4	15	[illegible]
2	12	[illegible]
0,4	2	[illegible]
8	51	[illegible]
6	44	[illegible]
2	6	[illegible]
1	2	[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible] 12 [illegible] (1.4) [illegible] 15 [illegible] 2 [illegible] (2) [illegible] .(0.4) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible].

[illegible] .ب

1. [illegible]:

(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible] %	[illegible]	
%43	81	%15	28	[illegible]
%32	60	%31	59	[illegible]
%23	44	%47	89	[illegible]
%2	4	%7	13	[illegible]
100	189	100	189	[illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

2 [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	
%78	147	[illegible]	%32	61	[illegible]
%17	32	[illegible]	%20	37	[illegible]
% 5	10	[illegible]	%24	45	[illegible]
-	-	-	%15	28	[illegible]
-	-	-	%9	18	[illegible]
100	189	[illegible]	%100	189	[illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .2

3. [illegible]:

(8) [illegible]

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[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	156	%83	155	%82
[illegible]	11	%6	15	%8
[illegible]	5	%3	4	%2
[illegible]	10	% 5	6	%3
[illegible].	7	%3	9	%5
[illegible]	189	100	189	100

(9) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	
	[illegible]	%[illegible]	[illegible]	%[illegible]
[illegible]	154	%81.5	142	%75.1
[illegible]	35	% 18.5	47	% 24.9
[illegible]	189	100	189	100

[illegible]

:DŊĚţ ŢĂ LJţĐŽ ŷĢŬ! ǂŢĢ ǩŰĂ ǂŽĢŢŰ ţ ƑĢ ƤƗƒ .ùη

(10) DŽ ŷĂη

ǂŢĢ ǩŰĂ ǂŽĢŢŰ ţ ƑĢ ƤƗƒ Ɣţ ơ ǂţ ƒƧƒ ǂLŽ ƒƧ5DŷĂk

%ǂŎĂdž ǂţLƒ	ƧƒǂƦƒ	ǂƑƒ	ƧĕƦdž
%37	69	DŽj	LJţĐŽ LĂPDη ĂŏŷNj
%63	120	Ű	
%30	56	ǁ DŽ	LJţ ƒ YĂLj
%70	133	ƧĢŏ	
%23	44	DŽj	ǂŏŢĂ ǂLĂ džƧţ Űƒ Ĭ ǀDŽŷNj
%77	145	Ű	
%29	55	DŽj	ŎLĢŏ LJdž DŽƒ Ŏù 5ηĂù ŏŷù Nj
%71	134	Ű	ǂŏDŽ ĂDǂŏţ η KĢŽ
%38	71	DŽj	ŷPƥ LJDǂDŽƒ ƒƧ5DƥŰ ƺţ ŷNj
%62	118	Ű	LJţ ƒ
%62	117	DŽj	LƧţ Űƒ ŷPƥ Ŏ5DŊƒ k ŷNj
%38	72	Ű	
%34	65	ŷĂŰƒ	LƧţ Űƒ Ŏ5ŷƺƒ Ɣ ŏƧk
%22	41	ŎLĢƒ	
%14	26	ǂ !Ƣƒ	
%19	36	ŷƒ!ƒ	
%11	21	ǁ !ƦƧŏ	
%45	86	ŹdŷdžĂ Σ Ƨk	KĐŷNj
%22	41	ǂŏţ !ƒ ǂDŽƒ Ŏ5ŷdžĂ Σ Ƨk .ƱƖ5	
%20	38	.ǂţ Ƨdž Kǂ Ƨk	
%13	24	ǂţ Ƨdž ǁ Ƨk Ŏ5Ƨǂƒk	
%42	79	(ŹdžŰĂ ƔŰƒ) LƧţ Űƒ	ǂŏƧ Ŏ5ţ ŏk ŷNj
%21	42	Ɣ ƧŰƒ ƥD	
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[illegible] (10) [illegible]

[illegible] %38 [illegible]

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[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible] 1.4 [illegible] 1.8 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

(11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1.4	6	[illegible]
1.8	7	[illegible]
3.8	19	[illegible]

[illegible] (11) [illegible] 1.4 [illegible] 1.8 [illegible]

[illegible] 19 [illegible]

5.3 [illegible]

[illegible] 2004 [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 2003 [illegible]:

- [illegible] .(5 - 1).
- [illegible] .(15- 6).
- [illegible] .(30 - 16).
- [illegible] .(43 - 31).
- [illegible] .(56 - 44).
- [illegible] .(84 - 59).
- [illegible] .(99 - 85).

6 .3 [illegible]:

[illegible] (10) [illegible]

(8)

.(%80)

(Cronbach Alpha)

.(0.86)

.(0.88)

.(0.91)

.(0.90)

3.7

(SPSS)

(Descriptive Statistic Measures)

3.8

.(2006

.30 – 1

.4 – 1

.99 – 85

9.3

(189)

(0.91- 0.86)

[illegible]

[illegible] (189) [illegible]

[illegible] 1.4

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (12) [illegible]

(12) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
%8	15	%21	40	%47	88	%24	46	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 13 [illegible]

(13) [illegible]

[illegible]

%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]
%21	40	%47	88	[illegible]
%15	28	%6	12	[illegible]
%7	14	%2	3	[illegible]

[illegible] (14) [illegible]

(14) [illegible]

[illegible]

%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]
%62	118	%22	41	[illegible]
%10	19	%3	5	[illegible]
-	-	-	-	[illegible]
%56	106	%25	48	[illegible]

[illegible] (15) [illegible]

(15) [illegible]

[illegible]

%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]
%51	97	%37	51	[illegible]
%50	94	%24	46	[illegible]
%46	87	%21	40	[illegible]

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

(16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
%21	39	%9	17	[illegible]
%44	84	%24	46	[illegible]
%8	15	%7	13	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (17) [illegible]

(17) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	
%32	62	%27	51	[illegible]
%21	40	%24	88	[illegible]
%15	28	%19	36	[illegible]
% 17	33	%33	62	[illegible]
%19	36	%35	66	[illegible]

ÝDŧĐŷĚüĵžUĔoq¥ť 2OOĐĚ ŠŖUĢ nŅĕDĵĐŽ السؤال الثاني

ăþ KĵŖDUhư ăĂŖ dž+ŏĂFdž ɣ ĿĵĂ KƒƧƧù‡Ŕĵĵ (18)DŭžƧ ýĂþùɳ!ƒ Ŀĵûhʋ
þþ+ŏĢžɳ!ƒ +ďž ĿŊFĢĵ KƧĢDł ŏơ +ŏžĢĵ !ƒ ţ ƧĂƒ Ŏ5Ŀĵû DŏŽƒ ýĢƷƱŬƒ
DŏKĵŖDýĂơ ƧĂơdžƒ || !ŖŎĎŽŸĢĐł ŭĂƒ Ĭ !ƍýƮ ƙ+ĥuŀĵ !ĂŬƒ +ĥƧdž KĎŽ
Ŏ5Ă ƖƧƱƤdž+ďž +ʑƒƧ!ƒ +ĥƧdž Ŏ5ĆĢĂ ŨĢĵĥĢ ĿƵ ýďþŽƧĢhĿĵfdž+dž̄ɩ
.+!Ăŋ!ƒ+ďž ĵƧŏPĿKĆĢĂ ŬŶĢĵŬĵĂ ƧĂŋĵ+ďž+ɩ dŏŔ!ƒ+ĥƧdž

(18) DŭŽ ýĂþɳ

ĿĵDŏŽƒ ýĢƷƱŬƒ ăþ KĵŖDUhư ăĂŖ dž

Ÿŏƨĺ	ĺźĵĵĵ+ þơŏ		+ þơŏ	
	ƒþz!ƒ	%	ƒþz!ƒ	%
ŶĢĵŬĵĂ ƧĂŋĵ+ďž	74	%39	50	%27
ƖƧƱƤdž+ďž	43	%23	85	%45
+!Ăŋ!ƒ+ďž	28	%15	33	%18
Ŭĵfdž+ďž	42	%22	96	%51
+ŏĢžɳ!ƒ+ďž	50	%27	94	%50
KĵŖDýĂơ ƧĂơdž+ďž	49	%26	92	%49
KĵŖDUhư	48	%25	75	%40

Ĭ ʒ Σ ƋUĿĔþŅĕ ĿĔƒ ĴłþŅƒ 2OOĐĚ ŠŖUĢ DŏĆŋûýĔĐŽĸĿŖĔüŏƨ Ŀ
ÝüDŷĔUŏĐŽ

ĿĵĥłŏĢĵ ơƍ+!Ŭþ KĵŖ+þŭž þĂɳĂ (19)DŭŽ ýĂþɳ!ƒ Ŏ5ŅĢĵ KƧùnĵD
ŬŷdŽƒ ƱŏơdŽ5ţ ĴĢ!ƒ || ĂĐŽĐŽ ƧzĵĂ Ư ʢPĿdž KĵŖDUhư KĢĂŖ dŷŏdž
+þŭž!ƒ ŎŅĵKĢþŭž!ƒ ĺĵŖŅĵăĂþKĿĢĂŨ(0.678) +ŏƱĢƧŬƒ +þŭž!ƒ ĿĂþKʒDŽ ŏơ
+ďž Ŀĵŀþŭž!ƒ ŎŅĵKĢþŭž!ƒ ĺĵŖŅĵƧ zư ƮĂŨ ţ ĴĢ!ƒ || ĂĐŽĂ +!Ăŋ!ƒ+dž̄ɩ Ŀĵûhʋ
.ţ ĴĢ!ƒ || ĂĐŽĂ Ŭĵfdž

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0.000	0.394	[illegible]
0.000	0.528	[illegible]
0.000	0.370	[illegible]
0.000	0.418	[illegible]
0.000	0.456	[illegible]
0.000	0.678	[illegible]

[illegible]

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%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]
%25	48	%66	124	[illegible]
%20	38	%60	114	[illegible]
%9	17	%60	114	[illegible]
%15	28	%51	96	[illegible]
%20	38	%45	85	[illegible]
%17	32	%44	84	[illegible]
%18	34	%35	66	[illegible]
%30	56	%34	64	[illegible]
%40	75	%31	59	[illegible]
%11	21	%24	45	[illegible]
%37	69	%23	44	[illegible]
%43	82	%21	39	[illegible]
%41	77	%11	21	[illegible]
%21	40	%11	21	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(21) [illegible]

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0.000	0.323-	[illegible]
0.000	0.429-	[illegible]
0.004	0.208-	[illegible]
0.000	0.496-	[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

(22) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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0.03	0.158	[illegible]
0.000	0.530-	[illegible]
0.000	0.277-	[illegible]
0.679	0.030	[illegible]
0.533	0.046	[illegible]
0.011	0.186	[illegible]
0.015	0.177	[illegible]

[illegible]

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(23) [illegible]

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[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
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0.000	0.349-	[illegible]
0.743	0.024	[illegible]
0.000	0.452-	[illegible]
0.440	0.057	[illegible]
0.000	0.461-	[illegible]
0.03	0.155	[illegible]
0.210	0.092	[illegible]

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(2001) (1997) (2000)

(1999)

(1995

(Wright. & kaminski .1997)

(2004

(Arneklev, et.al., 1993)

(Grasmik,et.al., 1993)

.(Keen, 1990)

(2001

(Kimikol & Hiroko, 2005) (Wright. & kaminski . 1997)

(2003)

.(Greenberger, 1983) (1998 (2001

(Greenberger, 1983) (Kimikol & Hiroko, 2005)

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(2001) (2001)

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http://www.bintjbeil.com/A/news/2002/0702_tobacco.html

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(2004)

http://www.tihamah.net/modules.php?name=News&file=article&sid=61

(1999) 55

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

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